

**Company Number: 648504**

**Ian Switzer Limited**  
**Abridged Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**for the financial year ended 30 April 2025**

**Ian Switzer Limited**  
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# Ian Switzer Limited

## DIRECTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES STATEMENT

for the financial year ended 30 April 2025

The director made the following statement in respect of the unaudited financial statements:

### "General responsibilities

The director is responsible for preparing the Director's Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable Irish law and regulations.

Irish company law requires the director to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law, the director have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the Companies Act 2014 and FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" issued by the Financial Reporting Council. Under company law, the director must not approve the financial statements unless they is satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the company as at the financial year end date and of the profit or loss of the company for the financial year and otherwise comply with the Companies Act 2014.

In preparing these financial statements, the director is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies for the company financial statements and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether the financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards, identify those standards, and note the effect and the reasons for any material departure from those standards; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The director is responsible for ensuring that the company keeps or causes to be kept adequate accounting records which correctly explain and record the transactions of the company, enable at any time the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit or loss of the company to be determined with reasonable accuracy, enable them to ensure that the financial statements and Director's Report comply with the Companies Act 2014. They is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

### Director's declaration on unaudited financial statements

In relation to the financial statements which comprise the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Changes in Equity and the related notes:

The director approves these financial statements and confirms that they is responsible for them, including selecting the appropriate accounting policies, applying them consistently and making, on a reasonable and prudent basis, the judgements underlying them. They have been prepared on the going concern basis on the grounds that the company will continue in business.

The director confirms that they has made available to Gerard T Murphy & Company, all the company's accounting records and provided all the information, books and documents necessary for the compilation of the financial statements.

The director confirms that to the best of their knowledge and belief, the accounting records reflect all the transactions of the company for the financial year ended 30 April 2025."

### Signed on behalf of the board

Ian Switzer  
Director

1 December 2025

**Ian Switzer Limited**  
**BALANCE SHEET**

as at 30 April 2025

	Notes	2025 €	2024 €
<b>Current Assets</b>			
Stocks	5	5,000	10,000
Debtors	6	3,740	25,332
Cash and cash equivalents		5,768	2,507
		<u>14,508</u>	<u>37,839</u>
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	7	<b>(22,960)</b>	<b>(39,493)</b>
<b>Net Current Liabilities</b>		<b>(8,452)</b>	<b>(1,654)</b>
<b>Total Assets less Current Liabilities</b>		<b>(8,452)</b>	<b>(1,654)</b>
<b>Capital and Reserves</b>			
Called up share capital presented as equity		100	100
Retained earnings		(8,552)	(1,754)
<b>Equity attributable to owners of the company</b>		<b>(8,452)</b>	<b>(1,654)</b>

We as Director's of Ian Switzer Limited, state that -

(a) the company is availing itself of the exemption provided for by Chapter 15 of Part 6 of the Companies Act 2014,

(b) the company is availing itself of the exemption on the grounds that the conditions specified in section 358 are satisfied,

(c) the shareholders of the company have not served a notice on the company under section 334(1) in accordance with section 334(2),

(d) we acknowledge the company's obligations under the Companies Act 2014, to keep adequate accounting records and prepare financial statements which give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the company at the end of its financial year and of its profit or loss for such a financial year and to otherwise comply with the provisions of the Companies Act 2014 relating to financial statements so far as they are applicable to the company,

(e) the company has relied on the specified exemption contained in section 352 Companies Act 2014. The company has done so on the grounds that the company is entitled to the benefit of that exemption as a small company and the abridged financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with section 353 Companies Act 2014 and the small companies' regime.

**Approved by the board on 1 December 2025 and signed on its behalf by:**

**Ian Switzer**  
**Director**

**Ian Switzer Limited**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**

as at 30 April 2025

	<b>Called up share capital €</b>	<b>Retained earnings €</b>	<b>Total €</b>
<b>At 1 May 2023</b>	100	5,081	5,181
Loss for the financial year	-	(6,835)	(6,835)
<b>At 30 April 2024</b>	100	(1,754)	(1,654)
Loss for the financial year	-	(6,798)	(6,798)
<b>At 30 April 2025</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>(8,552)</b>	<b>(8,452)</b>

# Ian Switzer Limited

## NOTES TO THE ABRIDGED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the financial year ended 30 April 2025

### 1. General Information

Ian Switzer Limited is a company limited by shares incorporated and registered in Ireland. The registered number of the company is 648504. The registered office of the company is 123 Baldoyle Industrial Estate, Dublin 13, D13 R6EN. The principal activity is the sale of e scooters. The financial statements have been presented in Euro (€) which is also the functional currency of the company.

### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the company financial statements.

#### Statement of compliance

The financial statements of the company for the financial year ended 30 April 2025 have been prepared on the going concern basis and in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (FRS 102).

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis and in accordance with the historical cost convention except for certain properties and financial instruments that are measured at revalued amounts or fair values, as explained in the accounting policies below. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for assets. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is the Companies Act 2014 and FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" issued by the Financial Reporting Council.

The company qualifies as a small company as defined by section 280A of the Companies Act 2014 in respect of the financial year, and has applied the rules of the 'Small Companies Regime' in accordance with section 280C of the Companies Act 2014.

#### Turnover

Turnover comprises the invoice value of goods supplied by the company, exclusive of trade discounts and value added tax.

#### Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Stocks are determined on a first-in first-out basis. Cost comprises expenditure incurred in the normal course of business in bringing stocks to their present location and condition. Full provision is made for obsolete and slow moving items. Net realisable value comprises actual or estimated selling price (net of trade discounts) less all further costs to completion or to be incurred in marketing and selling.

#### Trade and other debtors

Trade and other debtors are initially recognised at fair value and thereafter stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method less impairment losses for bad and doubtful debts except where the effect of discounting would be immaterial. In such cases the receivables are stated at cost less impairment losses for bad and doubtful debts.

#### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and in hand, demand deposits with banks and other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less and bank overdrafts. In the Balance Sheet bank overdrafts are shown within Creditors.

#### Trade and other creditors

Trade and other creditors are initially recognised at fair value and thereafter stated at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method, unless the effect of discounting would be immaterial, in which case they are stated at cost.

# Ian Switzer Limited

## NOTES TO THE ABRIDGED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the financial year ended 30 April 2025

### Taxation and deferred taxation

Current tax represents the amount expected to be paid or recovered in respect of taxable profits for the financial year and is calculated using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantially enacted at the Balance Sheet date.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date where transactions or events have occurred at that date that will result in an obligation to pay more tax in the future, or a right to pay less tax in the future. Timing differences are temporary differences between the company's taxable profits and its results as stated in the financial statements.

Deferred tax is measured on an undiscounted basis at the tax rates that are anticipated to apply in the periods in which the timing differences are expected to reverse, based on tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the Balance Sheet date.

### Foreign currencies

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rates of exchange ruling at the Balance Sheet date. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated at the rates of exchange ruling at the date of the transaction. Non-monetary items that are measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value was determined. The resulting exchange differences are dealt with in the Profit and Loss Account.

### Ordinary share capital

The ordinary share capital of the company is presented as equity.

### 3. Employees

The average monthly number of employees, including director, during the financial year was 1, (2024 - 1).

	2025 Number	2024 Number
Directors	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

### 4. Tax on loss

	2025 €	2024 €
<b>(a) Analysis of charge in the financial year</b>		
<b>Current tax:</b>		
Corporation tax at 12.50% (2024 - 12.50%) (Note 4 (b))	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

### (b) Factors affecting tax charge for the financial year

The tax assessed for the financial year differs from the standard rate of corporation tax in the Republic of Ireland 12.50% (2024 - 12.50%). The differences are explained below:

	2025 €	2024 €
Loss taxable at 12.50%	<u>(6,798)</u>	<u>(6,835)</u>
Loss before tax multiplied by the standard rate of corporation tax in the Republic of Ireland at 12.50% (2024 - 12.50%)	<b>(850)</b>	<b>(854)</b>
<b>Effects of:</b>		
Utilisation of tax losses	<u>850</u>	<u>854</u>
Total tax charge for the financial year (Note 4 (a))	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

No charge to tax arises due to tax losses incurred.

**Ian Switzer Limited**  
**NOTES TO THE ABRIDGED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

for the financial year ended 30 April 2025

<b>5. Stocks</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	€	€
Finished goods and goods for resale	<u>5,000</u>	<u>10,000</u>
The replacement cost of stock did not differ significantly from the figures shown.		
<b>6. Debtors</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	€	€
Trade debtors	3,257	25,232
Other debtors	100	100
Taxation	383	-
	<u>3,740</u>	<u>25,332</u>
<b>7. Creditors</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Amounts falling due within one year</b>	€	€
Trade creditors	10	14,136
Taxation	-	2,407
Director's current account (Note 10)	19,963	19,963
Accruals	2,987	2,987
	<u>22,960</u>	<u>39,493</u>
<b>8. Income Statement</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	€	€
At 1 May 2024	(1,754)	5,081
Loss for the financial year	<u>(6,798)</u>	<u>(6,835)</u>
At 30 April 2025	<u>(8,552)</u>	<u>(1,754)</u>
<b>9. Capital commitments</b>		
The company had no material capital commitments at the financial year-ended 30 April 2025.		
<b>10. Director's remuneration and transactions</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	€	€
Remuneration	<u>4,000</u>	<u>2,061</u>
The following amounts are repayable to the director:		
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	€	€
Ian Switzer	<u>19,963</u>	<u>19,963</u>

**11. Post-Balance Sheet Events**

There have been no significant events affecting the company since the financial year-end.

**12. Approval of financial statements**

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board on 1 December 2025.